E. Tekin: Relics of Altaic Stem-Final Vowels in Turkic

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1. +kIr- // +krA- = Mo. +kirA- (echoic verbs):

   MK ba:kïr- "to shout, bellow", ba:kïr-ar / ba:kïra-r = Mo. bar-kira- id.
   // Tafs. bakra- id., NUig. waqira- id. /*ba:kïra-
   MK käkir- "to belch", käkir-är / käkirä-r /*kä:kirä-r = Mo. ke-kere- id. /*kerkire-
   MK sïkïr- "to whistle", sïkr-ar /+sï:kïra-r (cf. Mo. iskire- "to whistle")

2. +(I)k- // +gA- in +gAr- = Mo. +gA- (intransitive):

   MK ičik- "to submit", ičik-är / ičikä-r /*ičgä-
   // Orkh. ičgär- "to subdue" / ičgä-r-
   MK čïnïk- "to be confirmed", čïnïk-ar / čïnïka-r /*čïnga-
   // MK čïngar- "to investigate" / cïnga-r-
   MK munguk- "to be distressed", munguk-ar / munguka-r = Mo. mung-ga- in munggani- "to be confused, be troubled"

3. +r- = Mo. +rA- (inchoative):

   MK bu:r- "to steam, give odor", bu:r-ar / bu:ra-r
   MK äskir- "to become worn out", äskir-är / äskirä-r
   Uig., MK kadgur- "to be grieved, sorrowful", kadgur-ar / kadgu-ra-r
   Uig., MK tüpir- "to be stormy", tüpir-är / tüpirä-r

4. -(I)k- // -gA- = Mo. -gA- (intransitive, passive):

   MK kork- "to be afraid". kork-ar / korka-r = Mo. qorgo- in qor-golǰa- "to be afraid"
   MK onguk- "to become pale", onguk-ar / onguka-r = Mo. onggo- "to change color, wither, fade"

5. -r- = Mo. -rA- (archaic transitive):
   MK ägir- "to surround, encircle; to spin, twist", ägir-är / ägi-rä-r = Mo. egere- "to spin, twist" /*egire-

6. -(I)k- // -gA- = Mo. -gA- (intensive, iterative):
   MK kïrk- "to shear, clip", kïrk-ar / kïrka-r = Mo. kirga- id.
   // MK yalga- "to lick" = Mo. doluga- id. /*daluga- = Evk. dala- id., Lam., etc. dal- id.

7. -(I)t- = Mo. -či- /*-tI- (causative):
   Uig. arït- "to wipe, clean", Uig. arït-ïr / arïtï-r = Mo. arči- id. /*arti- /*arïtï-

8. -(I)r- // -rA- = Mo. -rA- (inchoative):

MK yelpir-, yelvir- "to fan, flutter", yelvir-är ⟋ yelvirä-r ⟋ MT yelpi- "to fan" = Mo. debi- "to wave, flap (wings); to fan" ⟋*delbi-
// MK kävrä- "to be(come) weak; to weaken (intr.), diminish, lessen" ⟋ MK käv- "to weaken (tr.); to ruminate, chew the cud" = Mo. kebi- id., kebere- "to wear out, break down" ⟋*kebi-re-
// Uig. sačïra- "to jump", MK sačra- id., Osm. sïčra- id. ⟋ sač- "to scatter, sprinkle" = Mo. saču- id., sačura- "to be scattered"

9. -sIk- ⟋*-zIk- ⟋ -(I)z- + -(I)k- (intransitive, passive):

MK arsïk- "to be deceived", arsïk-ar ⟋*a:rsïka-r

10. -tIk- ⟋ -(I)t- + -(I)k- (passive):

Uig. bultuk-, MK bulduk- "to be found", MK bulduk-ar ⟋ bul-
Uig. bastïk- "to be overcome" ⟋ bas-
Tuhf. aštïk- "to hurry" ⟋*aš- (cf. MK ašuk- "to be in a hurry"

11. +gIr- ⟋*+gIrA- (inchoative):

MK kurgïr- "to become dry", kurgïr-ar ⟋*ku:rgïra-r ⟋ ku:r "dry
MK tozgïr- "to be(come) almost dusty", tozgïr-ar ⟋*to:zgïra-r

12. -gIr- ⟋*-girA- (intransitive):

MK sačgïr- "to be about to sprinkle", sačgïr-ar ⟋ sačgïra-r
MK tamgïr- "to be on the point of dripping", tamgïr-ar ⟋ tamgïra-r

13. -čIr- ⟋ -čI- + -rA- (diminutive):

MK külčir- "to smile", külčir-är ⟋ külčirä-r
MK tamčur- "to drizzle", tamčur-ar ⟋*tamčïra-r

14. -sIr- ⟋ -sI- + -rA- (simulative):

MK külsir- "to pretend to smile", külsir-är ⟋ külsirä-r

15. +dIr- ⟋*+dIrA- = Mo. +jirA- (inchoative):

Uig. yeltri-, yeltir-, MK yeldir- "to blow (of wind)", Uig. yeltir-är, MK yeldir-är ⟋ yeldirä-r

16. -d- (medial or passive) = Mo. -DA- (passive):
MK bu:d- "to freeze to death", bu:d-ar ⟋ bu:da-r (cf. bu:z)
OT tod- "to be(come) satiated", MK tod-ar ⟋ toda-r ⟋ to-